



Основы теории первого иностранного (английского) языка.(2)

- 1 The term «grammar» may be translated as...
- 2 Language incorporates three constituent parts, each being inherent in it by virtue of its social nature. These parts are...
- 3 The aim of theoretical grammar of a language is ...
- 4 Grammatical elements of language present a unity of ...
- 5 These two great men demonstrated the difference between lingual synchrony and diachrony, and defined language as a synchronic system of meaningful elements at any stage of its historical evolution.
- 6 Lingual units stand to one another in two fundamental types of relations:
- 7 There are four main types of notional syntagmas:
- 8 To the supra-segmental units belong:
- 9 The lowest level of lingual segments is ...
- 10 The elementary meaningful part of the word is
- 11 Above the phrasemic level lies the level of sentences, called...
- 12 The main nominative unit of speech is ...
- 13 As any other part of speech, the noun can be characterised by three criteria:
- 14 According to the form of existence the nouns may be ...
- 15 In accordance with the morphological structure of the stems all nouns can be classified into:
- 16 The number category is realized through the opposition of two form-classes:
- 17 It covers the names of objects consisting of several parts (jeans), names of sciences (mathematics), names of diseases, games.





- 18) The relation of a word to another word in the word-group or sentence is expressed by...
- 19) In modern linguistics the term «genitive case» is used instead of ...
- 20) ... introduced syntactic-semantic classification of cases.
- 21) The category of gender is formed by two oppositions.
- 22) A part of speech denoting an action or a process is called...
- 23) The ability to denote a process developing in time is...
- 24) The grammatical categories of the English verb find their expression in...
- 25) The verb possesses the following grammatical categories:
- 26) According to the way of forming past tenses and Participle II verbs can be ...
- 27) According to the nature of predication (primary and secondary) all verbs fall into ...
- 28) A grammatical category of the verb which indicates the relation between an action and its agent is...
- 29) A verbal category that reflects the objective category of time is ...
- 30) The realization of the category of aspect is closely connected with ...
- 31) The so-called 'non-progressive' verbs are...
- 32) In the sentence, the adjective performs the functions of
- 33) Suffixes changing nouns to adjectives are:
- 34) All the adjectives can be divided into two large groups:
- 35) Non-gradable adjectives constitute three groups:
- 36) Intensifying adjectives consist of two groups:
- 37) The category of comparison is constituted by the opposition of three forms of the adjective:



- 38) ... argues that the positive degree cannot be regarded as a degree of comparison as it does not convey the idea of comparison.
- 39) There are three ways of forming degrees of comparison:
- 40) The way of forming degrees of comparison by the inflections is called...
- 41) The action or process of converting an adjective into a noun is ...
- 42) The smallest lingual unit which is capable of performing a communication, containing some kind of information is ...
- 43) A branch of grammar that studies sentence construction, its communicative-functional, structural and pragmatic classifications is ...
- 44) The sentence as a lingual sign is based on predication in the centre of which stands a finite verb. Due to this feature, the sentence can perform two essential functions:
- 45) A sentence is made up of which are its main parts:
- 46) A secondary part of the sentence which modifies an entity, expressed by a head noun is called...
- 47) A unit formed by a combination of two or more notional words, which does not constitute a sentence is ...
- 48) There are three main types of syntactic connections between words:
- 49) According to the structure, subordinate word-groups are classified into:...
- 50) The theory that studies the communicative structure of the sentence is called ...
- 51) The basic informative part of the communication is represented by ...

