



Деловой иностранный язык.М_психологам(1)

- 1 There ...a visitor in the psychotherapist's office.
- 2 There is...information about this organization.
- 3 Psychologists pay...attention to different surveys.
- 4 There is too...work.
- 5 This text is ...difficult ...that one.
- 6 Match the questions and answers.
- 7 Put the words in the correct order to make a sentence.
- 8 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. In the nineteenth and the early part of the twentieth centuries the so-called redbrick universities were founded. During the late sixties and early seventies some 20 'new' universities were set up. Sometimes they are called 'concrete and glass' universities. 'Concrete and glass' universities were founded in...
- 9 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. In the USA the academic year is usually nine months, divided into two terms. Studies usually begin in September and end in July. Each college or university has its own curriculum. During one term a student must study 4 or 5 different courses. There are courses that every student has to take in order to receive a degree. These courses or subjects are called major subjects or «majors». There are...terms in the academic year in the American educational system.
- 10 The ...college is normally financed by the local community.
- 11 Choose the correct answer: After the storm...finished, many people were found lying in the street.
- 12 Tomorrow we...taking the day off.
- 13 She's ...working there since she left school.
- 14 He asked me what I...doing there.



- 15 Choose two correct answers: If you were stopped by the police for speeding, what ...you do?
- 16 Match the words with their translations:
- 17 Put the words in correct order:
- 18 Read the text and answer the question: Psychologists observe and record how people and other animals relate to one another and to the environment. They look for patterns that will help them understand and predict behaviour, and they use scientific methods to test their ideas. Through such studies, psychologists have learned much that can help people fulfill their potential as human beings and increase understanding between individuals, groups, nations, and cultures. Do the psychologists use the same methods as specialists in other sciences?
- 19 Read the text and answer the question: The research findings of psychologists have greatly increased our understanding of why people behave as they do. For example, psychologists have discovered much about how personality develops and how to promote healthy development. They have some knowledge of how to help people change bad habits and how to help students learn. They understand some of the conditions that can make workers more productive. A great deal remains to be discovered. Nevertheless, insights provided by psychology can help people function better as individuals, friends, family members, and workers. Does the psychology as a science increase understanding between individuals, groups, nations, and cultures?
- 20 ...is the scientific study of mental processes and behaviour.
- 21 Choose the correct answer. He did not know how to get there so we ...meet him
- 22 Choose the correct answer. The door ...open. I think it is frozen.
- 23 Choose the correct answer. The manager is not in. It is 1 pm. She ...be in our canteen.
- 24 Choose the correct answer. ...a punctual person he is never late
- 25 Choose the correct answer. You ...park here. It is not allowed.
- 26 Match the questions and answers



27 Put the words in the correct order to make a sentence.

28 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. Psychologists are frequently innovators, inventing new approaches to people and societies. They develop theories and test them in their research as they collect new information, these findings can be used by practitioners in their work with clients and patients. As practitioners psychologists work in laboratories, hospitals, court rooms, schools and universities, prisons and corporate offices. They work with business executives, performers, and athletes to reduce stress and improve performance. They advise lawyers on jury, selection and cooperate with educators on school reform. Immediately following a disaster, such as a plane crush or bombing, psychologists help victims and bystanders recover from the shock of the event. What do the psychologists as practitioners do?

29 Read the sentences. There are many careers in psychology. Psychology includes both research, through which we learn fundamental things about human and animal behavior, and practice, through which that knowledge is applied in helping people to solve problems. Psychology is an extremely varied field. Psychologists conduct research, serve as consultants, diagnose and treat people, and teach future psychologists and other types of students. They test intelligence and personality. Choose the correct answer.

30 ... is a branch of pedagogy that studies anomalies of speech development in the presence of normal hearing

31 It ... to be a very difficult task.

32 Choose the correct options. The scientist ... to have made some sort of mistake.

33 The system of taxation ... to change in the foreseeable future.

34 The company ... to sign the contract with this firm.

35 The injured man ... to be recovering well.

36 Match the terms and their translations.

37 Put words in the correct order to make up a sentence.



38) Read the text and answer the question. **How to Resolve Conflict** This advice is aimed primarily at resolving differences between individuals, small groups and organisations, but many of the same principles apply to the resolution of conflict between communities and even nations. The important thing is to keep damaging conflict to a minimum and, when it does occur, use the relevant techniques to resolve or at least ease it. The target audience of the advice is:

39) Read the text and answer the question. **The Magic of Positive Thinking** A pleasant smile is a strong indication of a friendly and open attitude and a willingness to communicate. It is a positive, nonverbal signal sent with the hope that the other person will smile back. When you smile, you demonstrate that you have noticed the person in a positive manner. The other person considers it a compliment and will usually feel good. The result? The other person will usually smileback. Smiling does not mean that you have to put on a phony face or pretend that you are happy all of the time. But when you see someone you know, or would like to make contact with, do smile. By smiling, you are demonstrating an open attitude to conversation. What is considered to be a non-verbal signal?

40) Complete the sentence with the appropriate word. Often people will lean back with their hands behind their head in the ... pose.

41) There ... a gun on the floor.

42) There ... two police cars and an ambulance outside.

43) There is not ... money in the safe.

44) There is ... information about this organization

45) The new government is ... than the old government.

46) Установите правильную последовательность.

47) Соотнесите придаточные предложения с их типами:



48 The general pattern of teaching at the universities remains a mixture of lectures, seminars and tutorials. Each student has a tutor who is responsible for the student's progress. Tuition fees are high. The students receive grants from public and private funds, which provide for the payment of their tuition fees and other expenses. Each university and department has its own method of assessment, but, in general, progress is measured through a combination of coursework, dissertation and finals (end-of-course examinations). ... responsible for the student's progress.

49 After graduation from high school over half of American student center institutions of higher education. The system of higher education in the USA includes four categories of institutions: a community college, a technical training institution, a four-year college and a university. Generally speaking, there is not much difference between these institutions of higher education. Usually, a university is larger than a college - it offers a greater variety of subjects to specialize in. Moreover, a university offers special programmes of advanced studies in addition to fundamental programmes. There are ... categories of institutions in the USA.

50 ... are the oldest universities in Britain.

51 Police psychologists... many roles in the police force.

52 The government ... the whole project.

53 The date of the meeting ... yesterday.

54 The word «psychology» ... from the Greek word meaning «study of the soul».

55 Experts agreed that his behaviour ... by the stress.

56 Match the questions and answers.

57 Put the words in the correct order to make question.

58 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. Contemporary psychology is interested in an enormous range of topics, looking at human behavior and mental process from the neural level to the cultural level. Psychologists study human issues that begin before birth and continue until death. By understanding the history of psychology, you can gain a better understanding of how these topics are studied and what we have learned thus far. Contemporary psychology studies...



59 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. During the mid-1800s, a German physiologist named Wilhelm Wundt was using scientific research methods to investigate reaction times. His book published in 1874, *Principles of Physiological Psychology*, outlined many of the major connections between the science of physiology and the study of human thought and behavior. Wilhelm Wundt's book outlined ...

60 While psychology did not emerge as a separate discipline until the late 1800s, its earliest history can be traced back to the time of the ancient ...

61 ... I smoke here?

62 ... in the country for many years he spoke English without accent.

63 I can't help ... late.

64 I hate people ... in public.

65 The boy ... convince the teacher of his innocence.

66 Match the questions and answers.

67 Put the words in the correct order to make question.

68 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. A police psychologist is trained in psychology, public safety and law enforcement. They do everything from participating in criminal investigations to performing psychological autopsies to interviewing suspects. A police psychologist studies...

69 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. Freud believed that events in our childhood have a great influence on our adult lives, shaping our personality. For example, anxiety originating from traumatic experiences in a person's past is hidden from consciousness, and may cause problems during adulthood. Freud believed our personality is shaped by...

70 ...psychology studies behaviour.

71 Выберите правильную грамматическую форму. If the weather ... fine tomorrow, I will go to the park.

72 Выберите правильный перевод фразы «достичь цели».



- 73 Выберите правильный тип условного предложения. If the weather were fine tomorrow, we would go to the park.
- 74 Выберите правильный перевод фразы «если бы я был тобой, я бы пошел бы к доктору».
- 75 В данном предложении инфинитив служит... To do your homework is your duty.
- 76 Соедините предложения с верным типом условного предложения
- 77 Поставьте слова в правильный порядок.
- 78 Read the sentences. Choose the correct answer. When you smile, you demonstrate that you have noticed the person in a positive manner. The other person will usually feel good and smile back. Smiling does not mean that you are happy all the time. You just demonstrate an open attitude to conversation. What does it mean when you are smiling to another person?
- 79 Прочтите. Сделайте правильный вывод согласно данному тексту. We are affected by stressful situations every day. Meeting tight deadlines, being late, marriage, divorce, exams, losing a job, any changes in our life can lead to stress.
- 80 ... - is an artificially created situation that allows the researcher either to confirm or to refute the hypothesis under study.

