



Government and Political Structure of the Region.d

- 1 The ... is referred to as the epicentre of world crisis.
- 2 According to... the Middle East, once an independent civilisation, was turned, under imperialism
- 3 Galtung's (1971) structural model of Imperialism is feature of the ...
- 4 According to... the effect of such a structure on the foreign policy making of dependent states is to create a 'constrained consensus' from the overlap of local elites' economic interests
- 5 OPEC is an acronym for
- 6 Pan- Arabism allowed ... to sufficiently roll back imperialist influence to establish a relatively
- 7 ... enjoined co-operation among Arab states
- 8 According to David (1991) ... foreign policy decisions are a product of rational choice
- 9 ... helped establish a relatively autonomous regional system, but had no mechanism for bridging the Arab-non-Arab gap.
- 10 ... is the traditionally dominant school of International Relations Theory
- 11 Structuralism, refers to the broad view, inspired by ...
- 12 The first major expression of Western expansion into the region was the growing threat to the
- 13 ... was the antithesis of the European nation-state System
- 14 By the 1700s, the Ottoman Empire was
- 15 The Ottoman response to this international threat was
- 16 Middle Eastern states on very different paths. In the Turkish-speaking Anatolian heartland of the empire, Mustafa Kemal Ataturk, a military hero of the collapsed empire, revived the
- 17 MNC is an acronym for





- 18 By the early 1950s, most Arab states were nominally
- 19 CENTO Is an acronym for
- 20 A major source of wealth in the MENA region is
- 21 ... argues, shared Arab identity infuses the content of the foreign policy roles which states assume and generates norms that constrain state sovereignty
- 22 ... insists that the region demonstrates the universality of realist rules.
- 23 The Origin of Alliances (1987) is credited to
- 24 ... argues that Islam withholds legitimacy from nationally separate states in the name of a Pan-Islamic umma and that its call for the rule of God deters the sense of national citizenship that could solidify identifications with a territorial state
- 25 Finally, the ... oil boom had an ambivalent but mostly deleterious effect on Arabism.
- 26 OIC is an acronym for
- 27 Shi'a Muslims majority country is
- 28 ... is the premier multi-ethnic society
- 29 Iran Persian core flanked by ...
- 30 Sunni Muslims are the majority community in the
- 31 The ... shapes the rationality and effectiveness of states' foreign policies
- 32 Traditional states examples were represented by ...
- 33 ... are the high levels of mobilisation incorporated into strong institutions
- 34 Stage 1 of state building in Arab region is the
- 35 Stage 1 of state building was from what year to what year?





- 36 Stage 2 represent the era of ...
- 37 Stage 2 of state building was from what year to what year?
- 38 Stage 3 is the ...
- 39 Stage 3 of state building was from what year to what year?
- 40 Stage 4 was the ... era
- 41 GCC is an acronym for
- 42 Which of this is not a gulf state
- 43 Why are some states referred to as Gulf states because they?
- 44 GCC is an
- 45 In... presidents were officers or ex-officers in Egypt, Syria, Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, Yemen, and Sudan
- 46 In the 1980s when arms purchases were at their height, Iraq, experienced wars and devoted ... of its GNPs to the military
- 47 In the 1980s when arms purchases were at their height, Jordan experienced wars and devoted ... of its GNPs to the military
- 48 NATO is an acronym for
- 49 Republican Peoples Party -RPP is related to
- 50 IMF is an acronym for
- 51 ... was founded by the al-Saud clan's dual mobilisation of tribal military power and the Wahhabi Islamic movement.
- 52 ... by contrast, was born frustrated and revisionist.
- 53 ... subjugated the Arab East and dismembered historic Syria into four mini-states, Syria, Jordan, Lebanon, and Palestine
- 54 ... also sponsored the establishment of the state of Israel in Palestine.
- 55 ... propelled the Saudi and Syrian regimes on a path of convergence in both structure and policy.





- 56 The 1967 war, a disastrous ... for Syria
- 57 ... radically increased the Saudi regime's autonomy of society
- 58 In Syria, the state was also consolidated in the ... under Hafiz al-Asad.
- 59 In Saudi Arabia, ... decisions are taken consensually by the King and senior princes of the royal family.
- 60 Democratic peace theory suggests that Middle East ... are, in part, a function of the region's democratic deficits which prevent publics from holding leaders accountable or constraining their foreign adventures.
- 61 ... has profoundly shaped the Middle East regional system.
- 62 Conflicts over Israel and oil have tended to feed on each other, as in the ... oil embargo triggered by the Arab-Israeli war of that year.
- 63 In 1890, Jews made up ... of the population of Palestine
- 64 ... was also the most populous Arab state, having 30 per cent of the Arab population
- 65 Egypt's ideological hegemony positioned Nasser to lay down standards of ...
- 66 Two Arab-Israeli wars and the reshaping of the Middle East system. One of such wars is
- 67 ... signalled the decline of Egyptian hegemony and the Egypt-centric 'Arab regime'.
- 68 The 1973 war precipitated a second watershed, the beginning of the ... peace process
- 69 ... launched the 1967 war and its motives constitute its immediate cause
- 70 The 1967 war was the product of a ... of forces on several different levels.
- 71 The ... represented a watershed event in the Middle East that sharply underlined how far it is a 'penetrated system'.
- 72 ... and Iraqi political economy largely explain the Iraqi choices that unleashed the war.
- 73 Saddam's Hussein's decision to invade Kuwait provoked the





- 74 The 1958 revolution marked the mobilisation of the ... into politics
- 75 The 1970s nationalisation of the ... and the oil boom put soaring oil revenues in the hands of the government
- 76 Saddam Hussein's use of ... to justify his invasion of another Arab state discredited the sentiment among Gulf Arabs.
- 77 Ismailis and Alawis are historically important in Syria and Lebanon, while the ... dominate Yemen.
- 78 Political language of MENA region is
- 79 State Formation Stage 4 was in which period
- 80 The interwar experience of ... set the main themes and gave them real meaning in the construction of the Turkish polity

